

## **Rule 32.1. Citing Judicial Dispositions**

- (a) Citation Permitted.** A court may not prohibit or restrict the citation of federal judicial opinions, orders, judgments, or other written dispositions that have been:
- (i) designated as “unpublished,” “not for publication,” “non-precedential,” “not precedent,” or the like; and
  - (ii) issued on or after January 1, 2007.
- (b) Copies Required.** If a party cites a federal judicial opinion, order, judgment, or other written disposition that is not available in a publicly accessible electronic database, the party must file and serve a copy of that opinion, order, judgment or disposition with the brief or other paper in which it is cited.